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# HARPS-N AUTOGUIDE MANUAL

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Manual version 1.3  
TNG-MAN-HARPN-0005  
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# Change Record

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V1.0	16-03-2020	First version	
V1.1	24/03/2020	Operation chapter added	
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V 1.3	08/07/2021	2.6.1	Astro version of Web GUI

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# 1 Introduction

## 1.1 Scope

This User Manual is intended to give all necessary information to potential users of the HARPS-N instrument, to help them to use the instrument and manages the observation at the TNG telescope.

The following documents are closely related to this manual and should be consulted as well:

- The HARPS-N Startup Manual (TNG-MAN-HARPN-0001)
- The HARPS-N User Manual (TNG-MAN-HARPN-0002)
- The HARPS-N Operation Guide (TNG-MAN-HARPN-0003)
- The New Short Term Scheduler User Manual (NSTS)
- The DRS User Manual (OG-MAN-HAN-13-0004)

Both are available through the TNG web page

<http://www.tng.iac.es/instruments/harps/>

## 1.2 Additional information

The latest information updates about the HARPS-N instrument can be found on the HARPS-N web pages

<http://www.tng.iac.es/instruments/harps/>

## 1.3 Contact information

Feedback on this User Manual from users is encouraged. Please email to [cosentino@tng.iac.es](mailto:cosentino@tng.iac.es)

## 1.4 Reference documents

- [RD01] [HARPS-N User Manual](#)
- [RD02] [HARPS-N Quick Start Guide](#)
- [RD03] [HARPS-N Operational Guide](#)
- [RD04] [HARPS-N LCU Manual](#)
- [RD05] [New Short Term Scheduler User Manual \(NSTS\)](#)
- [RD06] [DRS User Manual](#)
- [RD07] [Ucam User manual](#)
- [RD08] [Templates Reference Guide](#)
- [RD09] [Thorium-Argon Atlas](#)
- [RD10] [Design of the LCU for HARPS-N](#)

## 1.5 Acknowledgments

The HARPS-N autoguider has been designed, implemented and developed by the Trieste Observatory and Geneva Observatory.

Most of the contents of this manual is based on information from Roberto Cirami, Paolo Di Marcantonio,, Nicolas Buchschacher and Fabien Alesina.

## 2 The New HARPS-N autoguide

The new autoguide has been developed by a team made up by personnel of University of Geneva, of Trieste Observatory and of TNG.

The autoguide (AG) system is made up by two parts:

1. The CORE (new AG CORE) that is executed in the AG computer (nag = 161.72.92.27, user = hanmgr, password = 'the standard harpsn password')
2. The WEB-GUI, that is launched in a Chrome browser (different browsers are not fully compatible)

The new HARPS-N autoguider system include some changes in the sequencer and in the LCU system that will be described in detail in the other HARPS-N manuals.

### 2.1 Autoguide Operating Mode

To use the autoguide in a proper way the user has to follow the instructions described below.

#### 2.1.1 Start the autoguide

1. Start the AG core as described in the paragraph 2.2
2. Make sure that the "AG core" starts in a correct way, checking that the terminal shows the line:: **- AG Core Ready !** at the end of the log
3. Open the WEB GUI in a Chrome browser as described in paragraph 2.3

#### 2.1.2 Stop the autoguide

1. Make sure that the AG camera is NOT acquiring images; if yes stop the acquisition before of all.
2. Go into the "AG core" terminal and do CTRL+C
3. Make sure that the "AG core" ends in a correct way, checking that the terminal shows the line: **Exit AG Core. Bye !** at the end of the log

The WEB GUI will show the message of Figure 2 at the end of the operations.

## 2.2 The AG Core

The AG core manages the communication with the autoguide system (camera, tip tilt), with the telescope control system (TCS) and with the sequencer.

The first operation is the execution of the AG core from the nag machine. This operation can be done by a ssh connection from any machine of the control room or by click in the **CORE** icon in the **wsoper** machine (Figure 1).

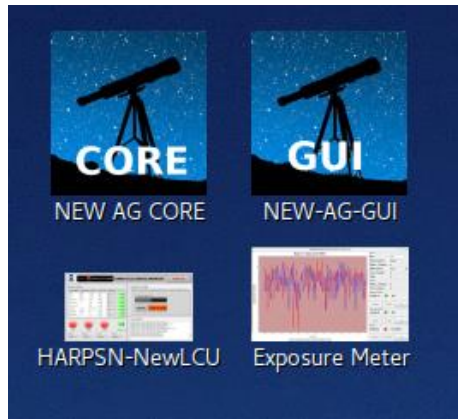


Figure 1 - wsoper machine: Icons to start the HARPSN features

After the connection the following operations can be done:

Start of the AG core → ag

Stop of the AG core → CTRL+C (to close all the connection properly)

**At the end of observation, the AG-CORE must be closed with CTRL+C**

### **VERY IMPORTANT NOTES:**

- **NOT EXIT the Core software while the camera is taking images**
- **If the ag crashes abruptly, execute the command: `./copia.sh` from the ag terminal and start again the ag, waiting few seconds.**

## 2.3 The WEB GUI (start and operation)

### 2.3.1 Start the WEB GUI

The WEB-GUI starts a connection with the AG core, it has to be started after the AG core. In case of the AG core was down the browser will show an error message (Figure 2).

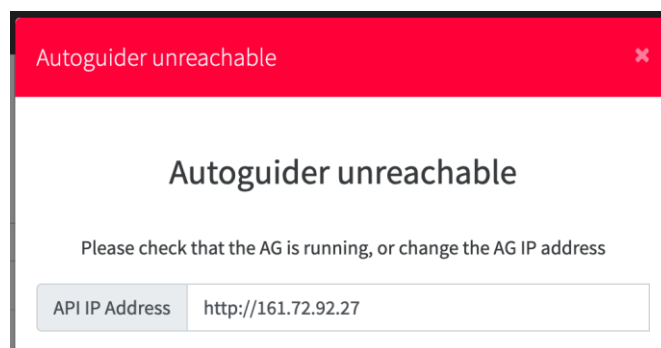


Figure 2 - Autoguider Unreachable message

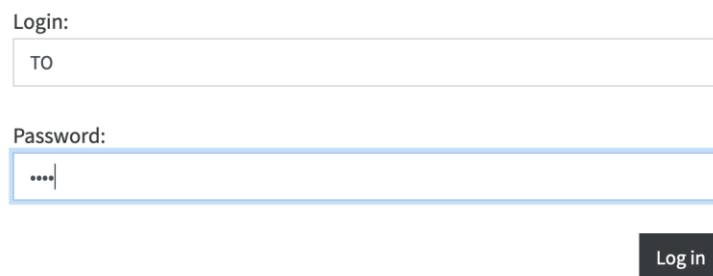
The WEB-GUI can be started from the wsoper machine (Figure 1) and from Brunello with the **AG-GUI** icon, at the same time. The WEB-GUI available for the astronomer is a read-only version of the interface.

To launch the WEB-GUI click on the GUI icon in the wsoper /Brunello and enter with the TO user (Figure 3) in wsoper and with ASTRO user in brunello. For advanced operation there is available the EN account.

The credentials for the astronomer version are:

Login: ASTRO  
Password: 1234

The astronomer user must to use only the ASTRO user.



Login:  
TO

Password:  
....

Log in

Figure 3 - WEB GUI login

After the introduction of the credentials the web interface will start.

### 2.3.2 The WEB GUI panels

The HARPSN-AG WEB GUI consists in the following panels:

1. **TCCD engineering**, available only for the EN user
2. **Field stabilization**
3. **Stabilization status**
4. **Algorithm parameters**, available only for the EN user
5. **Console**
6. **Configuration** (on the right of the black top band)

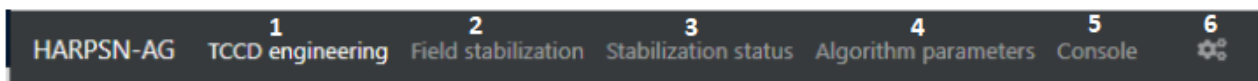


Figure 4 - WEB GUI Panels (no guiding)

The colour of the bar give the information about the state of the guiding:

- Grey → no guiding (wait state)
- Green → is guiding without errors
- Red → some error occurred



Figure 5 - WEB GUI Bar (guiding without errors)



Figure 6 - WEB GUI Bar (errors in guiding)

### 2.3.2.1 TCCD Engineering

This panel is available only for the EN user and has to be used only for engineering operations.

In this paragraph, I do not explain in details all the features of this panel because most of them are very specific and not useful in normal scientific observations. Despite this, some operations can be used in some cases (to be agreed with the HARPSN scientist).

- Start centroid → enable/disable the centroid calculation
- Start integrate image → enable/disable the integrate image (used for the reference position calculation)
- Piezo movements (in pixels) → move the piezo

More operations will be described in the next version of this manual, if needed.

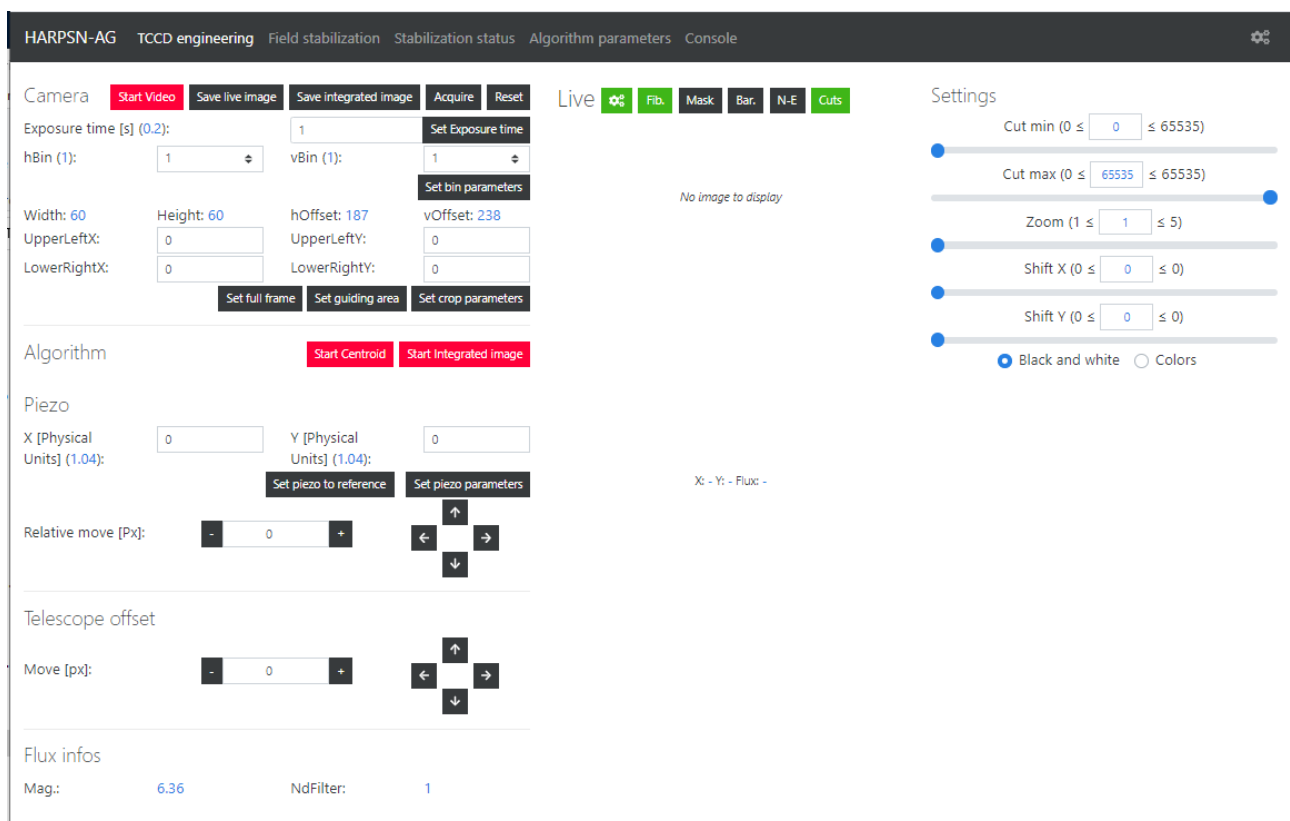


Figure 7 - The TCCD engineering panel

### 2.3.2.2 Field stabilization panel

This is the main panel, used by the operator during the scientific observation and during the focus procedure.

The panel is divided in three parts:

1. The interactive part, that include some button, arrows and field to set values or do actions.
2. The image display part, that show the camera image and the integrated image
3. The statistic part, which show the trend of the guide corrections and the associated errors.

The blue values in parentheses are the actual used values.

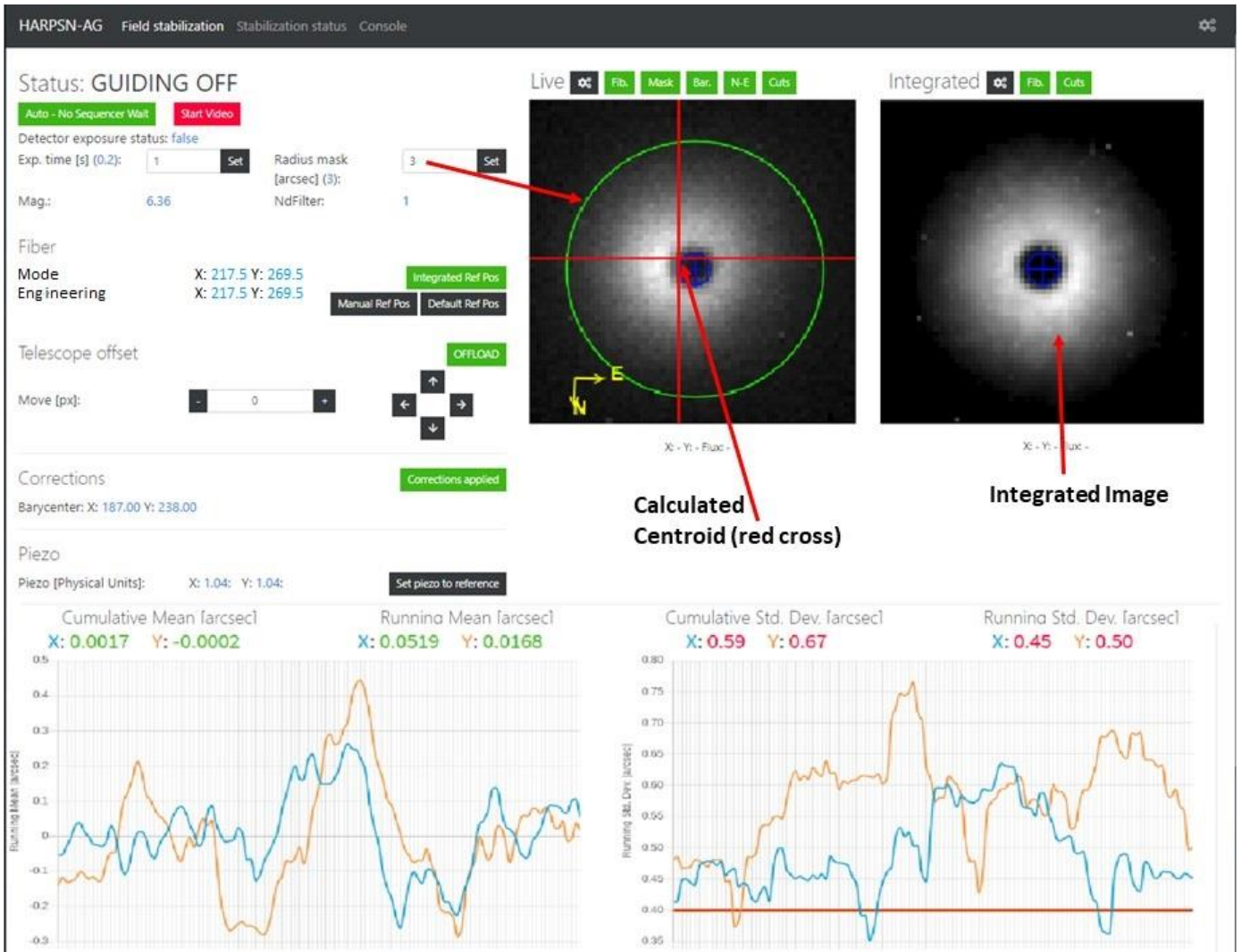


Figure 8 - Field stabilization panel

### 2.3.2.2.1 The interactive part

In the interactive part, the user can change some parameters of the autoguide, move the telescope and enable/disable some feature of the autoguide procedure by using buttons, arrows and introducing values in some fields.

#### Arrows

- Telescope Offset  
Moves the star (apparently) in the direction of the arrow, by a pixel number set in the interface.

## Set values:

- **Exp.Time**  
The sequencer sets the exposure time automatically; depending by the brightness of the star, (a minimum exposure time is fixed). The user can modify this value by inserting the wanted exposure time and then click the **set** button.
- **Radius Mask**  
The radius mask defines the area where the AG computes the centroid. The user can change this value by inserting the new value in the box and click on the set button.
- **Telescope Offset move (nr. Pixels)**  
The user can define the step (in pixels) of the telescope offset.
- **Ref. Position Values**  
See the *Reference position Buttons* paragraph

## Buttons

- **Auto - No Sequencer Wait / Sequencer Waiting ... button**  
In 'auto- No Sequencer Wait' mode, the sequencer starts the scientific acquisition as soon as the autoguide is ready to work.  
In 'Sequencer Waiting ...' mode the sequencer remains in waiting until the state change to 'auto'
- **Start Video / Stop Video button**  
Start/stop the AG camera acquisitions
- **OFFLOAD / NO OFFLOAD button**  
Enable/disable the OFFLOAD (the offload is the offset, sent to the TCS, every fixed amount of time).
- **Corrections applied / correction skipped**  
Enable/Disable the correction
- **Reference position Buttons**  
This group of buttons define the position that the AG use as reference for the guiding. The "Engineering values" shows the position of the fiber in the image of the camera and is the default position.
  - **Integrated Ref Pos**  
This is the default mode; the reference is calculated with the integrate image (Figure 9). The "Mode (auto)" shows the position used by the guide as fiber reference.
  - **Manual Ref Pos.**
  - If the user select this option, the position has to be inserted manually (Figure 10). The "Mode (manual)" shows the position used by the guide as fiber reference.
  - **Default Ref Pos** This option uses the default value of the fiber (Figure 11). The "Mode (manual)" shows the position used by the guide as fiber reference.

After each changes, click on the **set** button to do the action effective.
- **Set piezo to reference button**
  - Reset the position of the piezo to the default position.

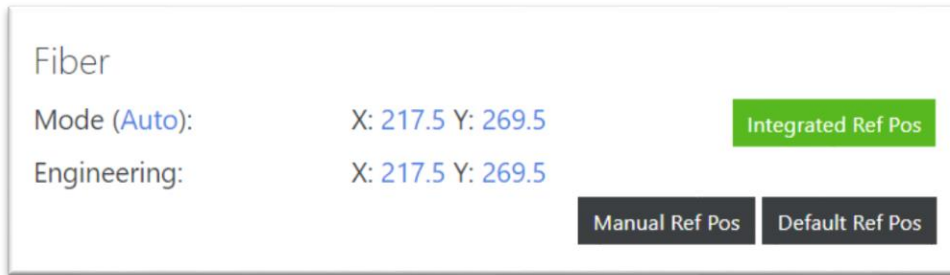


Figure 9 - Integrated Reference position (Default)



Figure 10 - Manual reference position

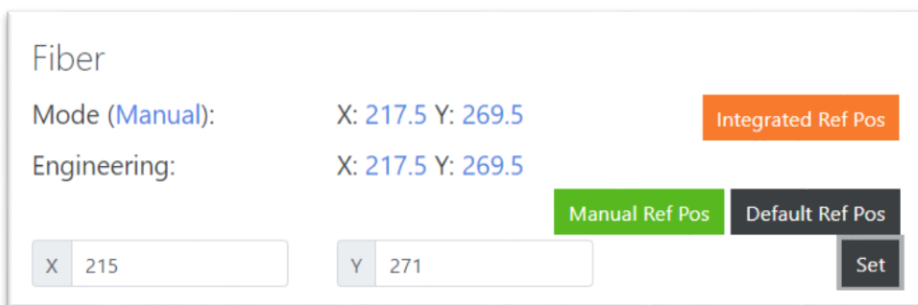


Figure 11 - Default reference position

#### 2.3.2.2.2 The image display part

In this part are shown the **Live** and the **integrated** images. In the live images is shown the image acquired by the AG camera (the rate is defined in the configuration panel in Figure 17), the radius mask (green circle), the position of the calculated centroid (Red Cross) and the reference position (blue circle).

The integrated image is the sum of several images, and is used for the calculation of the reference point where the autoguide center the star (the integration start every time that the Exp.Time is changed by the user).

On the top of each visualized image, there are several buttons (Figure 12):


-  → open the 'Cuts' and Visualization Options on the visualized image (Figure 13)
- Fib. → toggle the visualization of the fiber circle
- Mask → toggle the visualization of the mask circle
- Bar. → toggle the visualization of the centroid bar
- N-E → toggle the visualization of the compass
- Cuts → toggle the visualization of the visualization options



Figure 12 - Image display settings

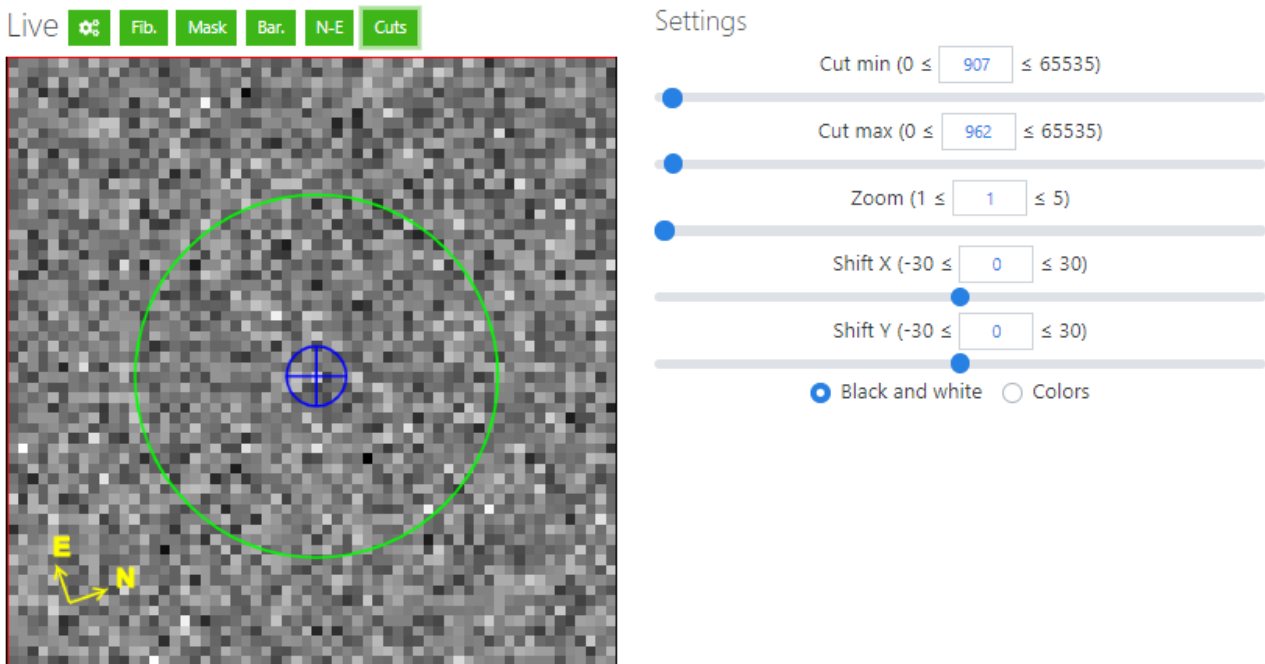


Figure 13 - Visualization Options on the visualized image

### 2.3.2.2.3 The statistic part

On the bottom of the panel (Figure 8) are visualized two graphs and some numerical information.

The graphs show the trend of the corrections applied (in arc seconds) while the numerical information are the corresponding numerical value. On the left side is shown the mean, while on the right side the standard deviation. The color of these numbers give the information about the guide quality: Green means that the quality of the guide is good and red means that is poor.

### 2.3.2.3 Stabilization status panel

This panel give some information about the status of the guiding:

- Centroid algorithm  
Show the status (active/no active) and the occurrence of errors\*
- Integrated algorithm
- Show the status (active/no active) and the occurrence of errors\*
- Quality (instantaneous)
- Quality (Integrated)
- Piezo position  
Show the piezo position

For each entry, there is a description of the meaning of the information shown (Figure 14).

\*) The error depends by the value set in the Algorithm parameter panel (EN mode)

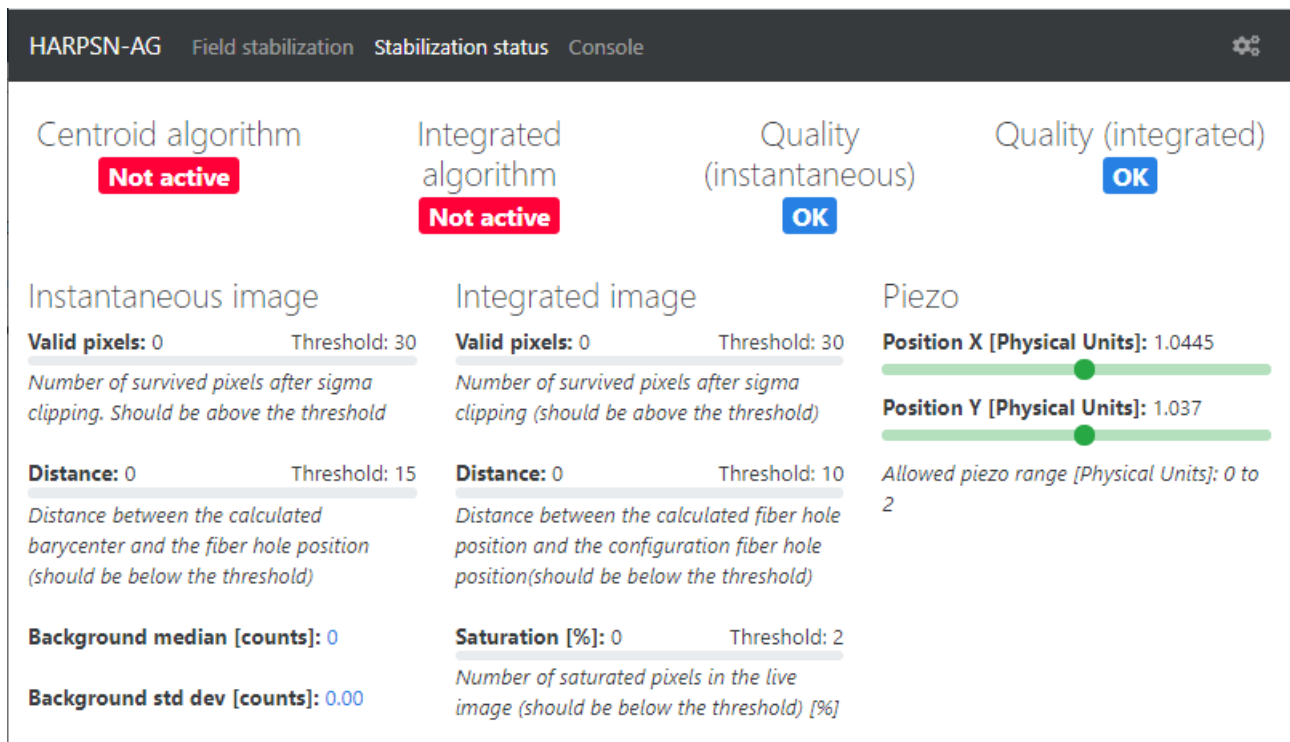


Figure 14 - Stabilization status panel

#### 2.3.2.4 Algorithm parameter panel (Engineering mode only)

This panel is available only for the EN user and has to be used only for engineering operations.

In this panel, the following parameters can be set:

- PID parameters for the correction algorithm
- Thresholds
- Others parameters

For each entry, there is a description of the meaning of the information to be set (Figure 15).

**HARPSN-AG** TCCD engineering Field stabilization Stabilization status **Algorithm parameters** Console

**PID parameters: K \* [PID]**

**K constant (1):** Global PID multiplication constant: 1

**P (0.12):** PID proportional constant: 0,12

**D (0):** PID derivative constant: 0

**I (0.03):** PID integrative constant: 0,03

---

**Thresholds**

**distanceThr (15):** Threshold for the distance between the calculated barycenter and the fiber hole position (used in the centroid algorithm): 15

**intDistanceThr (10):** Threshold for the distance between the calculated fiber hole position and the configuration fiber hole position (used in the integrated image algorithm): 10

**saturationThr (2):** Threshold for the number of saturated pixels in the live image (in % used by integrated image algorithm): 2

**validPixelsThr (30):** Threshold for the number of survived pixels after the sigma clipping (used by the centroid and integrated algorithm): 30

---

**Parameters**

**sigmaClipFactor (3):** Sigma factor of sigma clipping (used by the centroid and the integrated algorithm): 3

**theta (45.63):** Rotation angle between CCD and piezo XY position (fixed by construction, do not change): 45,63

**fiberSeeing (1):** (currently not used): 1

**integrationTime (30):** Time window to compute integrated image used by the integrated image algorithm: 30

**pixelZengX (0.038):** Conversion factor in X from pixel to piezo engineering units: 0,038

**pixelZengY (0.038):** Conversion factor in Y from pixel to piezo engineering units: 0,038

Reset algorithm parameters Set algorithm parameters

Figure 15 - Algorithm parameter panel

### 2.3.2.5 Console

In the console are shown the command executed by the AG core and the timestamp associated.

If the command are in green this means that was executed correctly without errors, if in orange means that some warning occurred, if red means that the command has had an error.

**HARPSN-AG** Field stabilization Stabilization status **Console**

```

2020-03-16 07:50:51,374393 AG Core Ready !
2020-03-16 07:50:51,374380 REST Sever started.
2020-03-16 07:50:51,373913 FLICamera::setImageArea - voffset: 238
2020-03-16 07:50:51,373906 FLICamera::setImageArea - hoffset: 187
2020-03-16 07:50:51,373900 FLICamera::setImageArea - height: 60
2020-03-16 07:50:51,373890 FLICamera::setImageArea - width: 60
2020-03-16 07:50:51,373703 Set Camera Guiding Area
2020-03-16 07:50:51,373696 Camera initialized.
2020-03-16 07:50:51,373686 FLICamera::setExposureTime: 0.2
2020-03-16 07:50:51,373583 FLICamera::setImageArea - voffset: 0
2020-03-16 07:50:51,373576 FLICamera::setImageArea - hoffset: 0
2020-03-16 07:50:51,373569 FLICamera::setImageArea - height: 1033
2020-03-16 07:50:51,373559 FLICamera::setImageArea - width: 1072
2020-03-16 07:50:51,373368 FLICamera::setVBin: 1
2020-03-16 07:50:51,373308 FLICamera::setHBin: 1
2020-03-16 07:50:51,351834 Piezo connected.
2020-03-16 07:50:50,324987 Redis DB connected.
    
```

Figure 16 - Console Panel

### 2.3.2.6 Configuration panel (web interface)

This panel (Figure 17) is used to minimize the use of the resources, in case of multiple or remote connections to the AG core with a browser.

With this panel, the user can set independently:

- The reload interval of the monitoring data (in ms)
- The Live image reload (in ms)
- The integrate image reload (in ms)
- The console data reload (in ms)

In this panel are shown also the ip number and the ports of the connection to the AG core.

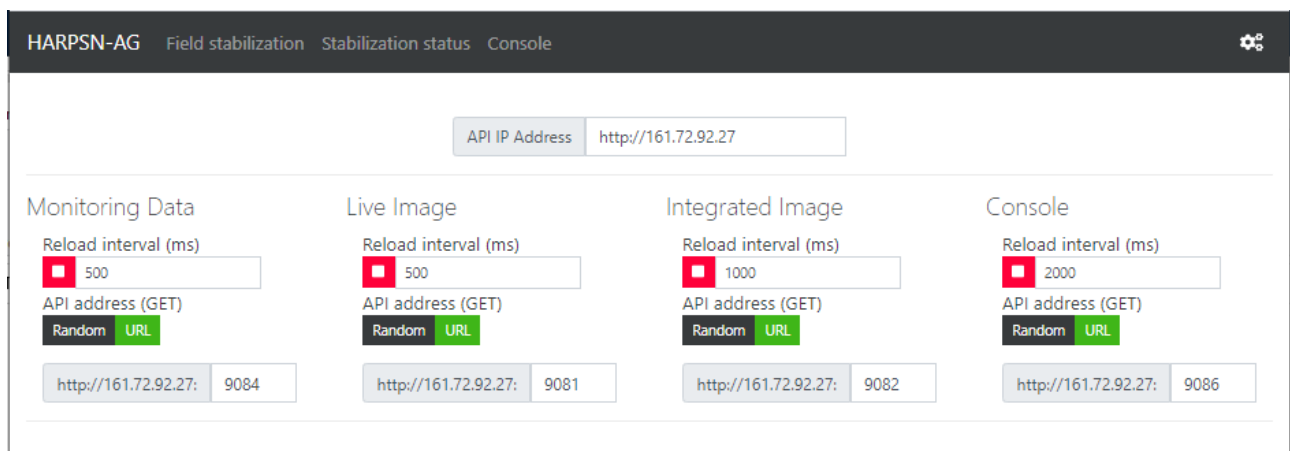


Figure 17 - web interface configuration panel

## 2.4 Troubleshooting

This part will be completed after analyzing the “Bugzilla” and after receiving the feedback from the telescope operators.

The TO are encouraged to send me any comments and suggestion to revise this manual and, above all, to complete this paragraph.

### 3 Operations

The previous chapters described the WEB AG panels and, for each panel, the commands and operations that can be used to increase the guide performances.

In principle the autoguide default settings allow the operations without changes but, in rare occasion, the user can had the need to improve the performances due to a conditions.

#### 3.1 Some examples

This paragraph can be completed with the information provided by the TOs that, with their experience in operate with the autoguide in different conditions, can make a valuable contribution to this section.

##### 3.1.1 The star is out of the mask circle

Operations:

1. Stop the Offload
2. Stop the corrections
3. Set piezo to reference
4. Move the star to bring roughly to the fiber center position offsetting the telescope
5. Start the corrections
6. Start the offload

##### 3.1.2 The centroid starts to swing

Operations (to be verified):

1. Stop the correction and the offload
2. Change the exp. Time and the mask if needed
3. Wait until the red bar stops swinging
4. Restart the corrections and the offload

##### 3.1.3 Binary stars (to be verified)

Operations (to be verified):

1. First of all toggle to **Sequencer Waiting ...**
2. Reduce the mask and set the exposure time to avoid that the companion entries into the mask
3. Wait until the guide works well
4. Toggle to **Auto - No Sequencer Wait**

##### 3.1.4 Manually guide

This option can be used for special observation mode or if the TO deems it necessary.

Operations:

1. Stop the corrections
2. Stop the offload
3. Set piezo to reference value
4. Set the *Move Px* parameter to the needed value
5. Click on the arrows to maintains the star into the fiber position

##### 3.1.5 The guide maintains the star out of the fiber position

This malfunction may be due to an incorrect calculation of the fiber position by the algorithm that compute it from the integrated image (an indication can be a not circular integrated image)

Operations: Set the Fiber mode to Default Ref. Pos

## Appendix A - Actions of focus procedure commands

- Start the pointing (move the telescope)
  - acquire an image from the autoguider camera and shows the image in the DS9
  - Wait for User selects and puts the star in the hole position
  - Send the offset to the telescope (repoint)
  - Disable the Offload {AG}
  - Send a M2 offset (- 0.25)
  - Start AG Centroid {AG}
  - Disable AG corrections {AG}
  - Wait for M2 end movement
  - Enable AG corrections {AG}
  - start a loop of M2 offsets (0.083) and exposure meter acquisitions (default 7 step)  
At each M2 movement, disable the AG correction while M2 is moving {AG}
  - Calculate best focus
  - move M2 to best focus
  - acquire an image from the autoguider camera and shows the image in the DS9
  - wait for user actions (save or cancel focus)
- While the user can execute actions: repoint, expose, get info, etc

## Appendix B – List of acronyms (not all this acronyms are used in this document)

ADC	Atmospheric Dispersion Compensator
AG	Auto-Guider
CCD	Charge Coupled Device
CCF	Cross Correlation Function
CFC	Continuous Flow Cryostat
CU	Calibration Unit
DFS	Data Flow System
DRS	Data Reduction Software
E2DS	Extracted 2-Dimensional Spectrum
ETC	Exposure Time Calculator
FEU	Front End Unit
FITS	Flexible Image Transport System
FWHM	<i>Full Width at Half Maximum</i>
HARPS-N	High Accuracy Radial velocity Planet Searcher in the North hemisphere
ND	Neutral Density
NSTS	New Short Time Scheduler
OB	Observing Block
RV	Radial Velocity
SA	Support Astronomer
SNR	Signal to Noise Ratio
TBC	To Be Confirmed
TBD	To Be defined
TBF	To be fixed
TCS	Telescope Control System
ThAr	Thorium Argon
TNG	Telescopio Nazionale Galileo
TO	Telescope Operator
VA	Visiting Astronomer